



Course Syllabus

Private Pilot Ground School

A Curricular Outline for Students in Grades 10-12

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I. COURSE DESCRIPTION:

This detailed comprehensive 84 hour course will thoroughly prepare the student to satisfy the mandatory requirement of passing the Federal Aviation Administration (FAA) written examination and oral exam.

The FAA written and oral exams are two (2) of three (3) mandatory requirements necessary to obtain the private pilots certificate. This Beginning Ground Course and Private Pilot Certificate are mandatory for a career in aviation.

The specific requirements for obtaining a Private Pilots License are:

1. Pass the FAA Private Pilot written exam with a minimum passing score of 70% (This 84 hour course prepare the student for this requirement)
2. Pass an oral exam with a designated FAA examiner. (This course adequately Prepares the student to easily pass this requirement)
3. Pass a flight exam with a designated FAA examiner. (This requirement is completed with the student and his/her individual flight instructor in an aircraft)

II. OBJECTIVE

Successful completion will authorize and prepare the student to take the Federal Aviation Administration's (FAA) written examination with a mandatory minimum passing score of 70%.

Prepares individual applicant for a beginning career in aviation, and provides a comprehensive background for the pleasure private pilot.

III. LENGTH OF COURSE

Lecture 6 Hours per week for approximately 14 weeks

IV. PREREQUISITE

At least 16 years of age and have an interest in aviation, but not yet a licensed pilot.



COURSE OUTLINE

1. Orientation and Registration 3 hours (3 hr)
 - a. Course Goals/Requirements
 - b. Outline
 - c. Registration
 - d. Ordering Text Material

2. The Airplane and its Components 3 hours (6 hr)
 - a. Varieties of Aircraft
 - i. Lighter than air
 - ii. Gliders
 - iii. Rotorcraft
 - iv. Airplane
 1. Category
 2. Class
 3. Type
 - b. Airplane Components
 - i. Wings
 1. Type
 2. Basic Construction (Aileron Flaps)
 3. Location and Purpose
 - ii. Fuselage
 1. Type
 2. Purpose
 3. Location
 - iii. Empennage
 1. Type
 2. Construction
 3. Location and Purpose
 - iv. Trim Tabs
 1. Location
 2. Purpose
 - v. Landing Gear
 1. Type
 2. Construction
 3. Location and Purpose
 - vi. Breaks
 1. Type



- 2. Location
 - 3. Purpose
 - c. Power plant
 - i. Type
 - ii. Location
 - iii. Purpose
 - d. Propellers
 - i. Type
 - ii. Location
 - iii. Purpose
- 3. Aerodynamics 3 Hours (9hr)
 - a. Bernoulli's Principle
 - b. Airfoils
 - c. Four Forces of Flight
 - i. Lift
 - ii. Thrust
 - iii. Weight
 - iv. Drag
 - d. Stalls and their causes
 - i. Angle of Attack
 - ii. Factors Affecting
 - iii. Flaps
 - iv. Angle of bank
 - e. Center of Gravity
 - f. Load Factors
 - g. Frost/Ice/Snow
 - h. Turbulence
 - i. Misconceptions Regarding Stalls
 - 1. Design of Wing
 - 2. Platform
 - 3. Angle of incidence
 - 4. Center of lift location
 - 5. Wash-out or twist
 - 6. Stall strips
 - 7. Spanwise Airfoil Variation
 - j. Stall Recovery
 - k. Gravity
 - l. Thrust



- m. Drag
 - n. Ground Effect
 - o. Lift to Drag Ratio
4. The Three Axes 3 Hours (12hr)
- a. The Three Axes
 - i. Roll Longitudinal
 - ii. Pitch Lateral
 - iii. Yaw Vertical
 - b. Aircraft Stability
 - c. Longitudinal Stability
 - d. Lateral Stability
 - e. Directional Stability
 - f. Turning Effects
 - i. Torque
 - ii. Precession
 - iii. Asymmetrical Thrust
 - iv. Spiraling Slipstream
 - v. How Aircraft turn
5. Basic Aircraft Performance 3 Hours (15)
- a. Effects of Temperature and Altitude
 - b. Density Altitude and AC performance
 - c. Density Altitude Computation
 - d. Take-off Performance and Effects
 - i. Density Altitude
 - ii. Pressure
 - iii. Temperature
 - iv. Wind
 - v. Aircraft Weight
 - vi. Runway Gradient
 - vii. Turbulence
 - viii. Humidity
6. Performance Charts 3 Hours (18hr)
- a. Take-off Performance
 - i. Tables
 - ii. Graphs
 - iii. Interpolation



- iv. Cross Wind Component Chart
 - b. Climb Performance
 - i. Best Rate
 - ii. Angle
 - iii. Normal
 - iv. Performance Chart (Graph-Tables)
 - v. Interpolation
 - vi. Misconceptions Regarding Wind/Climb performance
 - c. Cruise Performance
 - i. Tables
 - ii. Graphs
 - iii. Interpolation
 - d. Landing Performance
 - i. Approach Speed
 - ii. Weight and Configurations
 - iii. Tables
 - iv. Graphs
 - v. Interpolations
 - vi. Wind Components Chart
 - e. Wake Turbulence
 - i. Types
 - 1. Jet Blast
 - 2. Terrain Features
 - 3. Heavy Aircraft Ops
 - ii. Avoidance of Wake Turbulence
7. Aircraft Flight Instruments 3 Hours (21 Hrs)
- a. Magnetic Compass
 - i. Principle of Operation
 - ii. Construction
 - iii. Deviation
 - iv. Magnetic Dip
 - v. Turning Effects
 - 1. Northerly
 - 2. Southerly
 - 3. Easterly
 - 4. Westerly
 - vi. Acceleration/Deceleration Errors
 - vii. Turns to heading



- b. Outside Air Temperature Gauge
- c. Pitot Static System
 - i. Construction
 - ii. Purpose
 - iii. Instruments Requires
 - 1. Airspeed
 - 2. Altimeter
 - 3. VSI

8. Aircraft Flight Instruments 3 Hours (24 Hrs)

- a. Airspeed Indicator
 - i. Source of Power
 - ii. Basic operation
 - iii. Definitions
 - 1. Indicated
 - 2. Calibrated
 - 3. True
 - iv. Color Coding
 - v. Maneuvering Speed
 - vi. Errors
- b. Altimeter
 - i. Construction
 - ii. Setting Altimeter
 - iii. Types
 - 1. Pressure
 - 2. Indicated
 - 3. True
 - 4. Absolute
 - iv. Reading Indications
 - v. Power Source and Operation
- c. Vertical Speed Indicator
 - i. Construction
 - ii. Operation
 - iii. Reading Indications
- d. Gyro Instruments
 - i. Principle of Operation
 - ii. Turn and Slip Indicator
 - 1. Types
 - 2. Indications



- 3. Principle of Operations
 - iii. Turn Coordinator
 - 1. Indications
 - 2. Principles of Operation
 - e. Attitude Indicator
 - i. Construction
 - ii. Principle of Operations
 - iii. Errors
 - f. Heading Indicator
 - i. Construction
 - ii. Principle Operation
 - g. Gyro Principles
 - i. Precession
 - ii. Power sources
 - iii. Vacuum Operation
 - iv. Venturi
 - v. Electrical
 - vi. Rotors
 - vii. Using all Instruments at Once
9. Reciprocation Engine and Related Systems 3 Hours (27 Hrs)
- a. Basic Reciprocating Engine
 - i. Construction
 - ii. Operation
 - iii. Cooling
 - iv. Detonation
 - v. Pre-Ignition
 - vi. Ignition Systems
 - vii. Magnitoes
 - viii. Throttle
 - ix. Engine Gauges
 - 1. Oil Temp
 - 2. Cylinder Head
 - 3. Pressure
 - 4. Fuel Pressure
 - x. Tachometer
 - xi. Manifold Pressure
 - b. Aircraft Propellers
 - i. Fixed Pitched



1. Climb
2. Pitch
3. Combination
- ii. Constant Speed
 1. Climb
 2. Pitch
 3. Combination
 4. Prop Control
 5. Manifold Pressure vs. RPM

10. Reciprocating Engines and Systems 3 Hours (30 Hrs)

- a. Fuel System
 - i. Type of System
 - ii. Type of Fuel
 - iii. System Operation
 - iv. Straining
 - v. Tank Selection
 - vi. Pressure Systems (Injected)
 - vii. Primer
 - viii. Mixture Control
- b. Carburetor
 - i. Operation
 - ii. Heat
 - iii. Ice
- c. Electrical System
 - i. General Aircraft Diagram
 - ii. Alternators
 - iii. Generators
 - iv. Ammeter
 - v. Master Switch
 - vi. Fuses
 - vii. Batteries
- d. Pre-Flight of AC

11. Airports 3 Hours(33 Hrs)

- a. Runways
 - i. Number
 - ii. Markings
 1. VFR



- 2. IFR
- 3. Grass
 - iii. Active
 - iv. Closed
- b. Threshold
 - i. Displaces
 - ii. Normal
- c. Stabilized or Descriptive Areas
- d. Over-Run – Stopway Area
- e. Taxiway
- f. Parking Ramps
- g. Wind Indicators
 - i. Sock
 - ii. Tetrahedron
 - iii. Wind Tee
- h. Segmented Circle
- i. Lighting
 - i. Threshold
 - ii. Runway
 - iii. Taxiway
 - iv. Centerline
 - v. Approach
 - vi. VASI
 - vii. Beacons
- j. Airport Traffic
 - i. Take-off/upwind
 - ii. Crosswind
 - iii. Downwind
 - iv. Base
 - v. Final
- k. Traffic Pattern Entry and Exit
 - i. Segmented Circle

12. Radio Communications and Air Traffic Control 3 Hours (36 Hrs)

- a. Equipment
 - i. Basic Radio
 - 1. VHF
 - 2. UHF
 - 3. COMM



4. NAV
5. Tuning
6. Using Microphone
7. Phonetic
8. Phraseology
 - a. Numbers
 - b. Letter
- b. Unicom
- c. Ground
- d. Clearance
- e. Tower
- f. Enroute
- g. ATIS
- h. Light Gun Signals
- i. FSS
- j. Emergency Procedures
 - i. DF
 - ii. 121.5
 - iii. No Radio

13. Weight and Balance 3 Hours (39 Hrs)

- a. Importance
 - i. Safety
 - ii. Regulations
- b. Load Factors
- c. Position of Weight and Effects
- d. Aircraft Balance
- e. Center of Lift
- f. Center of Gravity
 - i. Forward
 - ii. Aft
 - iii. Out of limits (extreme forward or aft)

14. Weather Theory 3 Hours (42 Hrs)

- a. Basic Atmosphere
- b. Temperature
- c. Wind
- d. Coriolis Effect
- e. Air Mass



- f. Air Mass Source Region
- g. Air Mass Modification

15. Pressure and Wind 3 Hours (45 Hrs)

- a. Station Pressure
- b. Types of Pressure Systems
 - i. Isobars
 - ii. Low
 - iii. High
 - iv. Trough
 - v. Ridge
 - vi. Col.
- c. Pressure Gradient Force
- d. Friction Effect
- e. Local Wind Systems
- f. Land and Sea Breeze
- g. Effects of Weather Elements
 - i. Fog
 - 1. Causes and Conditions
 - 2. Types
 - a. Advection
 - b. Radiation
 - c. Stream
 - d. Upslope
- h. Haze
- i. Smoke
- j. Visibility Restriction Due to Wind
- k. Sky Conditions
- l. Front
 - i. Definitions
 - ii. How Formed
 - iii. Types
 - 1. Cold
 - 2. Warm
 - 3. Occluded
 - 4. Stationary
 - iv. Weather associated with each
- m. Thunderstorms
 - i. Causes



- ii. Effects
- iii. Stages
- n. Mountain Weather
 - i. Mountain Waves
 - ii. Low level wind shear
 - iii. Icing
 - 1. Structure
 - a. Rime
 - b. Clear

16. Weather Reports and Forecasts 3 Hours (48 Hours)

- a. Weather Service Outline and Structure
- b. Sequence Reports (SA)
- c. Terminal Forecast (FT)
- d. Area Forecast (FA)
- e. Wind and Temperature Aloft (FD)
- f. Inflight Advisories
 - i. Airmet
 - ii. Sigmets
 - iii. PIREPS
 - iv. Convective Sigmets
 - v. Severe Weather Watch
 - 1. Hurricane
 - 2. Thunderstorms
 - 3. Squall Lines
 - 4.

17. Weather Chart and Briefing 3 Hours (51Hrs)]

- a. Surface Analysis
- b. Weather Depiction
- c. Radar Summary
- d. Prog Chart 12-24, 36-48
- e. How to obtain a good weather briefing

18. Federal Aviation Regulations 3 Hours (54 hrs)

- a. Part 1 Glossary
- b. Part 61: Requirements for Pilot Certification Process

19. Federal Aviation Regulations 3 Hours (57 Hours)

- a. Part 91: General Operating Rules



- b. NTSB 830 Accident Reporting
20. Aeronautical Charts 3 Hours (60 Hrs)
- a. Latitude
 - b. Longitude
 - c. Chart Symbol and Terminology
21. Air Space Utilization 3 Hours (63 Hrs)
- a. Uncontrolled
 - b. Controlled
 - i. Positive Controlled Area
 - ii. Continental Controlled Area
 - iii. VOR Federal Airways
 - iv. Transition Areas
 - v. Control Zones
 - vi. Airport Traffic Areas
 - vii. Airport Advisory Area
 - viii. Terminal Control Area
 - 1. Group 1
 - 2. Group 2
 - 3. Group 3
 - c. Special Use Airspace
 - i. Prohibited Area
 - ii. Restricted Area
 - iii. Warning Area
 - iv. Military Operation Area
 - v. Low Level Military Operations
 - 1. VFR
 - 2. IFR
 - vi. Collision Avoidance
22. Navigation 3 Hours (66 Hrs)
- a. Dead Reckoning
 - i. Plotting Course
 - ii. Measuring Distance
 - b. Visual OMNI Range (VOR)
 - i. Advantage
 - 1. Accuracy
 - 2. Reliability



- ii. Disadvantage
 - 1. Line of Sight
- iii. Equipment Required
 - 1. Ground
 - a. Transmitter
 - b. Receiver
 - 2. Airborne
 - a. Receiver
 - b. Indicator
 - i. OMNI Bearing Selector
 - ii. Left/Right Meter
 - iii. To/From Indicator
- iv. Navigation Procedures
- v. VOR Indicators
- vi. Reverse Sensing
- vii. Intercepting Radials
- viii. Tracking Outbound
- ix. Orientation
- x. Test Signals

23. Navigation 3 Hours (69 Hrs)

- a. Area Navigation
- b. ADF
 - i. Equipment Required
 - ii. Relative Bearing
 - iii. Tracking
 - iv. Homing
- c. Radar Navigation
 - i. Terminal
 - 1. Stage 1
 - 2. Stage 2
 - 3. Stage 3
 - ii. Enroute
- d. Transponders
 - i. Phraseology
 - ii. Codes
 - 1. VFR
 - 2. Discrete
 - 3. Emergency



24. Airmen's Information Manual 3 Hours (72 Hrs)

- a. Nav Aids
- b. Airspace
- c. Air Traffic Control
- d. Safety of Flight
- e. Good Operation Practices
- f. Pilot Controller Glossary
- g. Airport Facility Directory
- h. NOTAMs

25. E6B Flight Computer

- a. Calculator Side
 - i. True Airspeed
 - ii. True Altitude
 - iii. Time
 - iv. Distance
 - v. Fuel Consumption
 - vi. Density Altitude

26. E6B Flight Computer

- a. Wind Side
 - i. True Heading
 - ii. Ground Speed
 - iii. Wind Speed
 - iv. Wind Direction
 - v. Wind Correction Angle

27. Medical Facts For Pilots 3 Hours (81 Hrs)

- a. Hypoxia
- b. Carbon Dioxide
- c. Hyperventilation
- d. Vertigo
- e. Night Vision
- f. Drug and Alcohol
- g. Psychological Considerations
 - i. Anxiety
 - ii. Stress



28. Reviews 3 Hours (84 Hrs)

- a. Instructions FAA Test
- b. Scheduling FAA Test
- c. Question/Answer Section